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For Your Child ONEG YOUTH ALIYAH

TOMORROW'S 16-PAGE ISSUE
Reviews of an Exceptional Year in Politics, Development, Arts, International Affairs, Economic Progress.

DUBEK FILTER
WITH THE DICO FILTER

EILAT has become our last frontier. It occupies a place in the mind of Israel not altogether dissimilar to that occupied by Israel in the eyes of the Zionists abroad: that of a remote desert where hardy pioneers slave under difficult conditions to create a new civilization. It serves as a target for national pride, as a Mecca for tourists and a source of trouble and worry every time that conditions become too difficult again.

THE LAST FRONTIER

Eilat's calls for help have increased in frequency and volume in recent months to the mounting annoyance of those who are called upon to give the help and who are beginning to feel that Eilat already receives favoured-son treatment in the matter of high wages, special grants and tax concessions. Eilatis, on the other hand, are growing discouraged, not at the difficulties native to their outpost, but quite simply at the excessively high cost of living, and the problems posed by medical treatment and entertainment — which in the end all boils down to the transport problem.

Financial incentives, except those of a small number of experts, cover only a fraction of actual extra expenses incurred in Eilat, so the Eilatis claim. They do not ask for compensation for the heat or isolation, for that is the way of life they have chosen. Much of the cost of air-conditioning, without which efficient work and relaxing sleep are difficult in summer, will be absorbed when the Government implements the recent promises to include air-conditioners in the price of all new Government-built flats. Mr. Sapir has promised that other prices will be kept to agreed levels. At present, prices for many goods and services are much higher than the extra cost of transport warrants. Only normal competition between merchants will bring a lasting solution, and that will be possible only when Eilat's population has grown. An increased population will also solve problems regarding health, education, and entertainment. All this and much more was promised by the Prime Minister during his visit, but neither for today nor yet for tomorrow, Mr. Ben-Gurion has the historical approach: he is certain that towns will link Sdom with Eilat in due course, and he knows that Eilat's difficulties today are far fewer than those of many other pioneering settlements in this country in the past. Yet not all those living there today can be expected to appreciate the long view, especially when they find they cannot pay their bills. It is a pity that meanwhile veteran citizens of the Red Sea port should take the easiest way out and go north again.

There is a danger now that Eilat will turn into a transit station where those with limited means, limited skill and limited education arrive, and those who have made their way leave for easier conditions elsewhere. If Eilat is to grow into the great city which the Prime Minister envisages, it is important to retain a permanent population as a nucleus around which the town will eventually grow.

Sunday's announcement by Mr. Sapir of plans for more industries to be set up in Eilat — where none have been established since Sinai, except oil — ought to prove the right kind of morale builder. The development of Eilat would also benefit by being taken out of the arena of inter-ministerial squabbles and rivalries, and more fully coordinated. Pioneering is, in the nature of things, a chancy kind of life. The first families that moved to Eilat did not ask for security or even comfort, but a share in this new form of desert romance. Many stayed because they liked it. The complaints now are not only natural, but a sign that Eilat is moving out of the experimental stage into that of normal life.

INT'L AIR PARLEY

CANNES (Reuter). — The International Air Transport Association's annual conference on passenger fares opened here on Monday with airline executives freely predicting no radical changes in fares this year.

K: Arms Abolition Only Way to Peace

NEW YORK. — Premier Khrushchev arrived here on Monday in the s.s. Baltika and immediately urged total disarmament as the only method to establish "stable peace on earth."

The Soviet leader, who stepped ashore in rain, said he would welcome "serious negotiation" with President Eisenhower at the U.N. on the East-West disarmament deadlock.

He unleashed his anticipated disarmament campaign with a plea for the U.S. and all other nations to cooperate in abolishing arms. He said he still had the "very best feelings from my visit to the U.S. last year," and added, "I am convinced that relations between our great countries will improve."

Also aboard the 7,500-ton liner were Communist leaders from Hungary, Rumania, Bulgaria, the Ukraine and Byelorussia.

The group — together with Mr. Wladyslaw Gomulka, the Polish Communist leader, and President Antonin Novotny of Czechoslovakia, who arrived in Washington on Sunday by air — are the biggest collection of top Communists ever to set foot on American soil.

Mr. Khrushchev denounced as "a strange sort of logic" the recent criticism by Secretary of State Christian A. Herter of his visit as propaganda.

Pride in Mission

"If certain individuals declare that Khrushchev has come to the U.N. General Assembly to indulge in propaganda, it only remains for me to take pride in such a propaganda mission for the good of peace," he said.

"I shall spare no effort in making such propaganda until even the thick-skulled convince themselves of the necessity to reach agreement on general disarmament and thereby assure world peace."

He said he could not understand Mr. Eisenhower's decision to speak before the U.N. next Thursday, instead of several weeks later as planned originally. "If this does not mean a fancy speech but really constructive participation in the work of the Assembly, we would welcome such a decision," he said.

The U.S. has perhaps reappraised its attitude to the Assembly meetings and has also come to the conclusion that serious negotiations can be undertaken in the U.N. to reach a disarmament agreement."

Mr. Khrushchev said the people of the world look "first and foremost" to the U.S. and Russia to "bring about a situation conducive to ensuring stable peace throughout the world."

He said, "This is not because our countries are in any way specially chosen or marked by the heavens, but because they are economically the mightiest and are armed with the most powerful of modern weapons."

Mr. Khrushchev finished his prepared address to a burst of applause from Communist delegations which had been permitted on the pier to welcome him.

The Rumanian Communist leader, Mr. Gheorghe Gheorghiu-Dej, then began to make a speech. *(AP, UPI)*

Rain Washes Out Demonstration

NEW YORK. — Fighting broke out between police and anti-Communist demonstrators as Mr. Khrushchev stepped ashore from the Baltika yesterday in pouring rain onto a leaky, disused New York pier.

Soviet and East European leaders and diplomats greeted the Soviet Prime Minister while dockers and exile groups kept up a steady chorus of whistles and catcalls. It was extremely doubtful if the Communist leader even heard them.

Police kept the demonstrators several hundred yards away from Pier 72, and soon restored order among those struggling to get nearer. They made no arrests.

Arrival Ignored

The arrival was ignored by the U.S. Government, the State of New York and New York City officialdom. The only Americans in the party to greet him were Mr. Cyrus Eaton, the left-wing millionaire industrialist, and his wife.

It was a wet and hostile reception for Mr. Khrushchev, who is to be restricted to Manhattan Island during his stay here, but the rain made the planned demonstration a wet flop.

The rain proved a blessing for New York police and State Department security men who had taken the most elaborate safety precautions ever arranged there. *(Reuter, UPI, AP)*

Beit Katzir Workers Under Syrian Fire

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TIBERIAS. — Several workers who went out into Beit Katzir fields late yesterday afternoon were fired upon by the Syrians for several minutes, it was reported here. There were no casualties.

Damascus Radio alleged last night that an exchange of fire lasting 15 minutes took place yesterday when Israel troops shot at a Syrian border post.

3 SS Men on Trial For Camp Deaths

DUSSELDORF (UPI). — Three former Nazi storm troopers came up for trial on Monday, charged with the deaths of thousands of prisoners in the Oranienburg-Sachsenhausen concentration camp during World War II. They are August Hoehn, Otto Boehm and Horst Hempel.

Hoehn and Boehm were brought to the Dusseldorf courtroom under guard. Hempel was permitted to appear voluntarily. More than 90 witnesses, who were prisoners at the camp, are scheduled to testify at the trial, which is expected to last about 12 days.

Hoehn and Boehm, 70, are alleged to have taken part in the shooting or gassing of at least 2,000 prisoners early in 1945, when the Nazi Government ordered that all sick or lame inmates should be killed.

Horst Hempel, 30, is charged with directing the transport of groups of Russian prisoners earmarked for execution.

General Salan Called to Paris

PARIS (Reuter). — Gen. Raoul Salan, former Commander-in-Chief in Algeria who recently came out in open opposition to President de Gaulle's Algerian policy, has been called from Algiers to Paris by the Armed Forces Minister, M. Pierre Messmer, officials said on Monday.

Raul Acts for Fidel

HAVANA (Reuter). — Major Raul Castro, Minister of the Armed Forces, has been named Acting Prime Minister during the absence of his brother, Dr. Fidel Castro, at the United Nations.

The 5,518-ton Soviet ship Kirovsk left Riga, Latvia, yesterday for here carrying a cargo of more than 300 tractors, bulldozers and other machinery for Cuba. The Kirovsk will take on a load of sugar for the return journey.

Storms Cut Italian Communications

ROME (Reuter). — Many direct road and rail links between Rome and the north were cut on Monday as violent storms swept central and north Italy for the fourth successive day.

Twenty-two persons were drowned or killed by landslides and lightning.

78 DEAD IN GUAM CRASH

AGANA, Guam. — Officials here on Monday listed 78 dead and 16 survivors when a four-engined transport plane exploded and crashed into a mountain the previous night. (Briefly reported earlier).

The passengers comprised U.S. servicemen and civilians. A group in the tail section survived. The plane was a DC-6B chartered by the Military Air Transport Service from World Airways and was bound for the U.S.

From Algiers, it was reported that 11 airmen were killed when a patrol plane crashed north of Biskra, southern Algeria. *(UPI, Reuter)*

PAKISTAN AND INDIA SIGN INDUS TREATY

KARACHI. — President Mohammed Ayub Khan of Pakistan and Premier Nehru of India signed a treaty on Monday resolving the 13-year-old dispute over sharing the waters in the Indus River basin.

Aid from six nations made possible the solution of an international dispute that a few times reached threats of war between the two nations. The six nations, plus the World Bank and the two countries involved, are embarking on a $1,070m. programme to develop the basin which already holds the world's largest irrigation system. Nearly 700 kilometres in new canals will bring water from the western side of the basin in Pakistan areas so as to release eastern waters for India. Other work will include construction of three large dams.

The Indus River is shown in centre of map, flowing to the South-west.

The largest contribution is coming from the U.S., which will give Pakistan $177m., lend it $70m. and provide in loans or grants $235m. of Pakistani rupees earned from the sale of American food surpluses here. The U.S. also will lend India $33m.

The five other countries which will contribute funds are Australia, Canada, West Germany, New Zealand, and Britain.

Under the accord, waters of the three eastern rivers — the Ravi, Beas and Sutlej — will be assigned to India for virtually unrestricted use. The engineering scheme provides for storing and canalising the waters of the three western rivers — Indus, Jhelum and Chenab — for Pakistan's use in place of her present supplies from the eastern side.

Pending completion of the scheme, India will limit her withdrawals from the eastern rivers. *(AP, Reuter)*

UAR Diplomat Seeks Asylum in Jordan

An official of the UAR Embassy in Amman has sought political asylum in Jordan and has revealed important information to the authorities, Defence Minister Akef Fa'ez stated last night, according to Amman Radio. (Cairo Radio alleged on Sunday that the Jordanians had kidnapped a UAR Embassy messenger.)

Fa'ez also said that the fact that Syria now closes its border with Jordan at night showed how much the authorities there were afraid of an uprising against their Egyptian oppressors.

Amman Radio reported that large-scale arrests had taken place among Damascus college and secondary school students following on the discovery of the widespread distribution of leaflets in that city and elsewhere in the Syrian region demanding an end to the union with Egypt and declaring that civil resistance to the UAR authorities will grow until the Egyptian rulers are thrown out.

Hussein to Give Ear To Private Complaints

King Hussein is to hold weekly audiences during which any citizen or group of citizens will be entitled to see the monarch about individual complaints. This was announced yesterday over Amman Radio. It said the first such public audience will be held this coming Monday and that the time will be published by the Palace in Amman.

TOURE IN JAKARTA

JAKARTA (UPI). — President Sekou Toure of Guinea arrived here aboard a borrowed Russian jet liner yesterday morning to begin a four-day visit.

Responding to a welcoming speech by President Sukarno, M. Toure linked Guinea with Indonesia because of their "struggle against imperialism."

Vientiane Braces To Meet Attack

VIENTIANE (AP). — This Laotian capital braced itself on Monday night for an attack by rebel forces.

Defence forces here mounted mortars along the Mekong River and set up roadblocks across approaches to the city. Truckloads of troops roared out of the capital to man the defence perimeter.

Government and military officials did not expect an enemy attempt to seize the capital now, but they said another shelling of the city was highly likely.

Earlier, Savannakhet Radio threatened to seize Vientiane.

The Radio is the voice of the rebel regime headed by former Defence Minister Phoumi Nosavan, who broke away from the Government of Prince Souvanna Phouma more than a week ago and established headquarters 300 km. south-east of the capital.

'Lay Down Arms'

It said its "liberating forces" are launching an assault on Vientiane and warned defenders to lay down their arms. Two battalions of Savannakhet forces were said moving up the Mekong River towards Vientiane.

Meanwhile, Premier Prince Souvanna Phouma cancelled an emergency Cabinet meeting scheduled in Luang Prabang yesterday in the face of the new threat.

In Washington, the U.S. State Department said it has received word from Vientiane of heavy firing there for ten minutes. Press Officer Lincoln White said this was the sole information received from the U.S. Embassy at the uneasy Laotian capital.

U.S. Navy Recovers Capsule from Space

POINT ARGUELLO, California (AP). — A capsule designed to measure the dangerous radiation man will encounter in space was rocketed 1,200 miles high on Monday and recovered from the ocean almost three hours later.

A Navy destroyer fished it from the Pacific some 1,200 miles from its launching site at the naval missile facility here.

The capsule was sent aloft in the nose of a four-stage solid-fuel rocket. It was the first test of the new 82-foot rocket, called Argo D-8.

Yesterday, the Air Force fired another Atlas rocket 9,000 miles, past the tip of South Africa into the Indian Ocean. This is the same ballistic hit made last May by an Atlas that registered the longest surface-to-surface missile flight recorded before the mark was tied yesterday.

Russia Asks UN to Censure Dag For Toppling Lumumba Regime

Ileo Offers Ex-Premier Post

LEOPOLDVILLE. — The Congolese government that dismissed Premier Patrice Lumumba is ready to offer him a post to "prevent a bloodbath," a spokesman for President Joseph Kasavubu said yesterday.

Mr. Jean Bolikango, a political enemy of Mr. Lumumba and now Minister of Information, told a press conference that the government under new Premier Joseph Ileo was prepared to make the offer.

The announcement came as President Kasavubu denied a second assertion within 24 hours by Mr. Lumumba that he had become "reconciled" with the Congo President.

Control of the Congo, however, still appeared to be firmly in the hands of army Col. Joseph Mobutu, despite the hectic manoeuvering of Mr. Lumumba and Mr. Kasavubu. Colonel Mobutu last Wednesday took control of the Congo when he "neutralized" the battling Lumumba and Kasavubu — who had sacked each other — and also suspended the activities of parliament until December 31.

No Full Control

Mr. Bolikango conceded yesterday that Colonel Mobutu was not fully in control of the 3,000 soldiers estimated to be stationed in Camp Leopold on the outskirts of the capital.

"Unfortunately there are still several hundred soldiers who follow the orders of a government which has no authority (meaning Lumumba)," he said.

He also said the Ileo group was waiting for representatives from Katanga to arrive in Leopoldville to negotiate their entry into a central government. If these representatives fail to arrive "we will have to proceed without them," Mr. Bolikango said.

Loss of Face

Political observers doubted whether Mr. Lumumba would accept the loss of face he would inevitably incur through agreeing to serve under Mr. Ileo. But Mr. Bolikango said: "Lumumba is intelligent enough to know that the Congo cannot continue in the present chaos and some compromise must be found."

He stressed that under no circumstances would Mr. Kasavubu permit Mr. Lumumba to head a compromise government. He did not indicate what ministerial post would be offered to Mr. Lumumba.

Colonel Mobutu himself escaped unhurt in an assassination bid on Sunday morning. He charged that followers of Mr. Lumumba in the Congolese Army had staged an elaborate conspiracy to kill him. *(UPI, Reuter, AP)*

Meir: We Must Back UN Action in Congo

LONDON (Reuter). — Mrs. Golda Meir arrived here by air last night on her way to the U.N. General Assembly where she will head the Israel delegation.

She declined to comment at London Airport about the problems facing the U.N. "I shall know more about them when I get there," she told reporters.

On the Congo, she said: "I hope their troubles will be solved wisely and well very soon. Any action the U.N. may take must have our support."

Earlier, on leaving Lydda airport, she expressed her best wishes for a happy New Year and her hopes for peace for Israel and the world.

The Foreign Minister was seen off at the airport by the Minister of Commerce and Industry, the Minister of Health, the Soviet, U.S. and British Ambassadors, the Director-General of the Foreign Ministry, other Government officials and many prominent personalities.

NEUTRAL BELT

LEOPOLDVILLE. — A U.N. spokesman said yesterday that a neutral zone 30 kilometres wide had been established along the Katanga border with Kivu Province. He said it was being manned by the U.N.

Demands Western Units Quit

UNITED NATIONS. — Russia yesterday attacked Mr. Dag Hammarskjold and the U.N. Command in the Congo for "the overthrow of the lawful government and parliament" there.

In a new resolution introduced to the Assembly by Mr. Valerian Zorin, Deputy Foreign Minister, the Soviets countered an Afro-Asian proposal to bar foreign intervention outside the U.N. operation in the Congo.

But M. Caba Sory, of Guinea, one of the 16 sponsors of the Afro-Asian document, disputed the view that it amounted to partial endorsement of the policies of Mr. Hammarskjold and the U.N. Command. That was not what Guinea intended, he indicated.

But he withheld further comment until later in the debate — expected to continue far into the night and perhaps resume today.

Russian View

Russia, though represented at yesterday's emergency meeting, has stated officially that she considers it illegal for the Security Council to convene this session with the regular Assembly so close at hand — opening this evening.

The Soviet resolution would demand that "Belgium and her military allies immediately withdraw their forces and military personnel from the whole of the territory of the Congo, whatever the pretext or shield these elements might use to remain there."

The resolution would have the Assembly note that the "non-implementation by the Secretary-General and the United Nations Command of a number of extremely important provisions" in Security Council resolutions on the Congo had "led to the disorganization of the economy, the exacerbation of the political situation in the country and the overthrow of the lawful government and parliament."

Some sources said the Afro-Asian resolution was not strong enough to give Mr. Hammarskjold the support he needs in the face of Soviet attacks.

The U.S., while not entirely satisfied with sections of the Afro-Asian measure recognizing sovereignty of the "central government of the Congo — which might be interpreted as recognition of "Premier" Patrice Lumumba's authority — decided not to offer amendments to the resolution.

Mr. Zorin told the Assembly that it must assess all the attempts of the colonial powers "that have taken place in the past and could take place in the future as well."

To Ensure Unity

He claimed that the July resolutions of the Security Council were intended to halt Belgian "aggression" against the Congo and to ensure the territorial unity of the country, incorporating rebellious Katanga and Kasai.

The Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister, without naming Mr. Hammarskjold, whom he has denounced directly in both the Council and the Assembly, complained that the Secretary-General refused to accept the validity of criticisms directed against him in the Congo operation. "This has led to complication of the situation in the Congo," he said.

M. Sory, explaining Guinea's stand in the debate, complained of reports in the "imperialist press" that the 17-nation resolution upholds

(Continued on Page 3, Col. D)

Saudia Sees 'Israel in Africa'

By JESSE ZEL LURIE, Jerusalem Post Correspondent

UNITED NATIONS.—Israel's only participation in the special General Assembly debate on the Congo was a brief reply by her chief delegate, Mr. Michael Comay, to the Saudi Arabian representative's comparison of the Katanga secession to the partition of Palestine.

Ahmed Shukairy, in a lengthy address, said "Belgium is planning the creation of another Israel in the heart of Africa to serve as a base of imperialism." This he declared, would endanger all the states in the area "just like Israel in the Middle East."

Later, he compared the action of Belgian forces to the British in Palestine who "surrendered the country to the Israelis after having trained them and armed them to the teeth."

Mr. Comay termed Shukairy's interjections as beneath contempt.

He complained that Shukeiry "should try to inject into our debate his own obsessions and hatreds which have nothing to do with the grave issues before us... Those of us who feel genuine friendship for the people of Congo and a genuine desire to be helpful to them should refrain from exploiting their difficulties for other purposes."

Home Warns Against African Cold War

WASHINGTON (UPI). — Lord Home, the British Foreign Secretary, said after meeting with President Eisenhower on Monday that Soviet attempts to extend the cold war to Africa could lead to a "dangerous and explosive" world situation.

He said any attempt to promote ideological warfare in independent or would-be independent African states would be a "disaster" for the Africans and could lead to a Korea-type situation.

Although the British diplomat did not specifically mention Russian intervention in the Congo crisis, it was obvious he was referring to the Soviet supplying of Congolese forces with military equipment and planes.

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The unveiling of the tombstone over the grave of my beloved husband

Arie Shenkar

will take place at the Old Cemetery in Tel Aviv Behov Trumpeldor, on Sunday, Sept. 25, 1960, at 5 p.m.

Rivka Shenkar

...GOING ABROAD?
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Social & Personal

The President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi yesterday received a delegation of the United Jewish Appeal Sixth Women's Division Survey Mission.

The Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir, yesterday received the Dutch Chargé d'Affaires, Mr. Jakob G.N. de Hoop Scheffer, and the Norwegian Chargé d'Affaires, Mr. Per Vennemoe.

The Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir, yesterday received Mr. A. Davis and Mr. and Mrs. A. Pollyea of the U.J.A. in Chicago, Ill.

The Ambassador and Mrs. Bediako Poku gave a reception at the Accadia Hotel on Sunday evening, in celebration of Ghana's First Republic Day. The Prime Minister and the Minister for Foreign Affairs and other members of the Cabinet were among several hundred guests who included the Chief of Staff and senior Army officers, the Inspector General of Police and senior Police officers, and the members of the Diplomatic Corps who came to offer their congratulations.

The U.J.A. Women's Division leadership group now touring the country, yesterday visited Yad Vashem in Jerusalem and were received by Dr. A. L. Kubovy, chairman of the institution.

BIRTH

KALMAN — To Avivit (nee Kreiger) wife of Harry Kalman, a son, brother to Ruth and Orna, at Assuta Hospital on September 16, 1960.

Golden Wedding Of Beersheba Benefactors

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA. — The founders of Beersheba's first youth club and swimming pool, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Weissman, of Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania, yesterday celebrated their 50th wedding anniversary at the club together with Beersheba schoolchildren.

Mrs. Weissman distributed 278 certificates to graduates of the first swimming course in Beersheba.

Mr. Weissman has contributed over $50,000 for the youth club and has just ordered new furniture and equipment for the club.

Earlier, Mr. Weissman presented the Mayor of Beersheba, Mr. David Touviahu, with the key to the city of Wilkes-Barre, which had been sent by the Mayor of Wilkes-Barre, Mr. Frank Slattery.

I.P.O. Inaugurates New Season

TEL AVIV.—The Israel Philharmonic Orchestra opened its 1960/61 season here on Sunday night under the baton of Maestro Carlo Giulini.

The programme consisted of some of the works which the I.P.O. will play during its forthcoming concert tour abroad, including the first performance of Shirel Hamalot by the 25-year-old Tel Aviv composer, Noam Sheriff.

The performance was filmed for television presentation in the U.S.

BEQUEATHED HOME TO ILANSHIL

HADERA. — Mrs. Michaela Kornfeld, who died 30 days ago, has left her house and grounds in Hadera to Ilanshil-Polio. The place will be turned into a club.

BURAIMI. — The Buraimi Oasis dispute between Britain and Saudi Arabia was discussed by King Saud of Saudi Arabia and Mr. Herbert de Ribbing, fact-finding envoy of the U.N. Secretary-General, for an hour-and-a-half on Sunday, Mecca Radio reported yesterday.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Mehr, 44 Jaffa Road, 24192.
TEL AVIV: Dr. Schwartz, 17 Allenby, 58582. Nordau, 183 Ben Yehuda, 29878. Yehuda Halevi, 91 Yehuda Halevi, 65189. Avrahami, 9 Erlanger, near C. Bus Sta., 65887. Tamar, Hatikva Yir., 34110. JAFFA: 23 Kanel, 63 Yefet, 83861. RAMAT GAN: Amit, 150 Modi'in, 72954. BAT YAM: Shulamit, 4 Daniel. NATANYA: Hassael. HERZLIYA: Briut. HOLON: Tikva, Struma Square. REHOVOT: Barak, 138 Herzl, 98-1968.
HAIFA: Rambam, 29 Arlosoroff, 2274.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. Zepler, Allenby Barracks, Ma'on Academaim 28/B. Dr. Shor, 45 Rashi. Dr. Goldstein, 15 Hapalmach, 23316.
TEL AVIV: Dr. Risen, 5 Shimshon, 28748. Dr. Garman, 28 Frishman, corner 30 Rehkin. Dr. Weiss, 73 Dizengoff, 27007. Dr. Mahler, 19 Arlosoroff, 51800. Dr. Simon, 43 Keren Kayemet, 81974.
HAIFA: Dr. Sherman, 8 Rehov Hanevi'im, 3458.

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N.Y. Police Holiday Dispute

NEW YORK. — A row is going on between about 1,300 Jewish members of the New York police force and Police Commissioner Stephen P. Kennedy over security duties during the visit of Mr. Khrushchev and other world leaders.

Jewish members of the force have refused duty on Rosh Hashana. Commissioner Kennedy, a Roman Catholic with a Jewish wife, has told them they would have to resign from the force if they failed to report.

In a television programme on Sunday night, Commissioner Kennedy said: "When are these men religious? The other 51 weeks of the year we don't hear anything about it. Or is it that one week in the year they get religious?

"We have separations of Church and State in this country under the Constitution, and I will not succumb to any political, religious or racial pressure group."

Work After Prayers

A Police Department spokesman said yesterday that Jewish policemen would be allowed time to attend synagogue services but would have to return to work afterwards.

Mr. Kennedy asked the T.V. panel on which he was appearing what practice Israel police follow during religious holidays. None of the panel knew. But a spokesman for the Israel delegation to the U.N. later said that a minimal police force operates during the holidays.

(Reuter, AP)

VISITS TO PRISONERS

Visits to Jewish prisoners during the High Holidays will be permitted as follows:

Eve of Rosh Hashana (Wednesday) noon to 6 p.m.; First day Rosh Hashana (Thursday)—9 a.m. to 2 p.m.; Yom Kippur eve (September 30) — 9 a.m. to 2 p.m.

Traffic Wardens On Duty in London

LONDON (Reuter). — London's first traffic wardens went into action yesterday with power to impose on-the-spot ticket fines on motorists.

The first 40 blue-uniformed wardens, all middle-aged ex-servicemen, are operating in the West End. The scheme will be extended to other districts as more men become available.

They will advise motorists about "no waiting" spots and, when necessary, stick a penalty ticket on any offending car. This will cost the motorist a £2 fine to be paid within 14 days, but he has the right to a court hearing.

Donna Spews Up Viking Ship

MANASQUAN, New Jersey (AP). — An ancient ship section wrenched from the bottom of the sea and brought to the surface here by Hurricane Donna may be from a Viking ship.

Former naval architect Robert Maxwell said the ship's construction indicates it was probably built prior to the year 1400.

The hull, which measures 40 feet long and 20 feet wide, was hauled on to a beachfront property last week by a bulldozer.

Mr. Maxwell said the bronze and iron fittings were all characteristic of materials used by Viking shipbuilders.

SHELL. — A World War II artillery shell yesterday killed five children — four boys and a girl, aged 13 to 14 — in the Polish village of Pole Rakowsk.

Cinemas

JERUSALEM
3.30, 7, 9 p.m.
EDEN: Libel
EDISON: The Young Philadelphians
HABIRAH: Ballad of a Soldier.
OR-GIL: The Great St. Louis Robbery
ORION: Crack in the Mirror (10.30, 3.30, 7, 9)
ORNA: 1001 Arabian Nights
RON: La dolce vita (10.30, 3.30, 6.45, 9.15)
SEMADAR: No Trees in the Street
STUDIO: Faibles femmes
TEL OR: Il bello Antonio
ZION HALL: Union Pacific

TEL AVIV
4, 7.30, 9.30 p.m.
ALLENBY: Please Turn Over
ARMON DAVID: Detournement des mineures
BEN YEHUDA: Eighteen and Anxious
CHEN: Ballad of a Soldier (4, 7.15, 9.30)
EDEN: Paradise and Hell
ESTHER: The Last Voyage
GAT: Too Many Crooks
HOD: Paradise Cafe (4, 7.15 9.30)
MAKIM: Operation Bullshine
MERCAZ: The Scarface Mob (6 perfs. daily)
MIGDALOR: Pain, Amour and Andalouse
MOGRABI: The Flying Fontaines
OPHIR: The World in his Arms (4, 7.15, 9.30)
ORION: Love Affairs
PARIS: Long is the Way
PEER: Die Perle von Tokay
RAMAT GAN: La notte brava
SHDEROTH: One Good Turn
TAMAR: Chaleurs d'ete (cont. from 10 a.m. Eve.: 7.30, 9.30)
TCHELET: Never So Few (10, 12, 2, 4, 7.30, 9.30)
TEL AVIV: 5 Fingers
YARON: Rear Window
ZAFON: Sapphire
ZAMIR: Hell in the City

HAIFA
AMPHITHEATRE: Leave Her for Heaven (4, 6.45, 9)
ARMON: Man of the West
ATZMON: North by Northwest
EN DOR: Kings Go Forth (6.45, 9)
GAL OR: Plunder Road
MAY: Liberte surveillee
MIRON: It Started with a Kiss
MORIAH: Gidget
ORAH: Le passager clandestin (4, 6.45, 9)
ORION: The Stunor
ORLY: Tiger Bay (6.45, 9)
PEER: Lower Zakon Alt
TAMAR: The Hot Angel

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME
522, 256.4, 240 & 220 M.

News: Hebrew: 6.05, 7.00 and 7.55 a.m., 1.30, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00 and 11.00 p.m.
English: 2.00 p.m. French: 2.15 p.m.
6.00 a.m. Religious Service (R) 6.30 Exercises 6.40 Musical Clock. 6.55 Announcements. 7.17 Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close Down.
11.00 a.m. Popular Concert: Schubert: Incidental Music to "Rosamunde"; Liszt: "Hamlet" Symphonic Poem, No. 10. 12.00 Woman's Programme. 12.30 Oriental Songs. 1.00 Lunchtime Music. 1.15 The Week at the U.N. 1.45 Where to Go? 2.30 Close Down.
4.30 Special Foreign Language Programme. 5.05 Programme Announcements on Commercial Wavelength. 5.06 Popular Concert: Tchaikowsky: Overture: "1812", Chopin: Etude in E, Smetana: Excerpts from "The Bartered Bride" (Conductor: Antal Dorati). 5.45 Children's Corner. 6.00 Youth Corner. 6.25 Talk by B. Zviely. 6.30 Hebrew Songs. 6.50 "The World of Science" — weekly ed. by Dr. M. Sharon & Dr. I. Michaeli presented by T. Targuin. 7.10 President's Greeting for Rosh Hashana. 7.20 Request Programme. 7.50 Music. 8.10 Blessings by the Chief Rabbi Yitzhak Nissim. 8.20 Record Collectors. 8.50 Bible Reading: Divrei Hayamim 2, Chaps. 33 & 34. 9.15 Concert by the Kol Yisrael Orchestra. Conductor: Michael Taube; Soloist: Walter Aufhauser (Piano): Mozart: 1) Divertimento No. 2 in D, K. 131 2) Piano Concerto in B-flat major, K. 595 — Intermission — 3) Symphony No. 39 in E-flat major, K. 543. 11.10 Yemenite Selichot Prayers. 11.40 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME
459, 292.7, 421 & 33.3 M.

Commercial Programmes: 5.00 News. 5.05 Opening Announcements. 5.07 Melodies. 5.35 Sports. 5.45 I and the Instrument. 6.00 Weather Forecast. 6.01 New Records. 6.30 The Adventures of Ellery Queen — Sketch. 6.45 Star of the Evening. 7.00 Close Down.
IMMIGRANTS' HOUR: 7.00 French. 7.30 Yiddish. 8.00 Hungarian. 8.15 News in Easy Hebrew. 8.30 Ladino. 9.00 News in Bulgarian. 9.15 Polish. 9.30 Rumanian. 9.45 Hungarian. 10.00 "Science Studio." 10.15 "Screen & Limelight." 11.00 News. 11.10 Close Down.

ARABIC PROGRAMME
491 & 41.7 M.

Arabic Programme (including News): 6.30-7.15 a.m. 1.15-2.15, 5.30-11.15 p.m.

KOL YISRAEL LAGOLA (32.3 M.): Programme to the U.K.: 10.15 News. 10.25 Commentary. 10.30 Music. 10.55 Easy Hebrew Conversation.
Programme to South Africa: 6.45 News. 6.55 Commentary. 7.00 Tune of the Week. 7.05 Easy Hebrew Conversation.

ARMY PROGRAMME (216, 225 & 235 M.): 6.00 Opening. 6.02 Request Programme. 6.35 Songs. 6.55 Readings in the Portion of the Week. 7.00 News. 7.10 "At the Piano." 7.30 "Musical Key". 8.00 Musical Miniatures. 8.30 "Army's Diary." 8.45 Music from Films. 9.00 News. 9.15 Songs from Musical Shows. 10.00 Pleasant Tunes. 10.50 Close Down.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS (13.98, 25.35, 19.66 & 16.86 M.): 7.15-7.45 p.m. News. News Comment. Mid-Week Magazine.

MUSIC U.S.A. VOICE OF AMERICA—English Programme: 5.00 and 6.00 a.m. News. U.N. in Action on 25 and 31 M. 7.00 News, Press Opinion USA on 25 and 31 M. 8.00 News, News Analysis, Report to Europe on 31, 41, 49 M. and 238 K. 9.00 and 10.00 News, Press Opinion USA on 25, 19 and 31 M. 3.00 p.m. News, Report to South Asia on 31, 25 and 19 M. 4.00 News, News Analysis, Women and the World on 31, 25, 19, 25 and 31 M. 5.00 News Analysis, Report to Middle East on 19, 25 and 31 M. 6.00 News, Woman and the World on 31, 19, 25, 31 and 41 M. 7.00 News, Report to Middle East on 25, 25 and 31 M. 7.30 Youth Speaks on 19, 25 and 31 M. 8.00 News, Report to Africa on 25 M. 8.30 Forum on 25 M. 9.00 and 10.00 News in Special English, Music USA on 25 M. 11.00 News, News Analysis, Commentator's Digest on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K. 11.30 Forum on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K. 12.00 News, News Analysis, Commentator's Digest on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K.

CYPRUS BROADCASTING CORPORATION — English Programme (454 & 498 M.): News: 7.30 a.m. 2.00, 7.00, 11.00 p.m. 7.45 a.m. The Coca Cola Programme. 8.00 Melodies & Memories. 8.30 Popular Light Orchestra. 9.00 Miniature Concert. 9.30 Confidence Man. 9.45 Piano Playtime. 10.00 Felix King, his Piano and Orchestra. 10.30 Ted Heath and his Music. 11.00 The Final Year. 11.15 Light Music. 11.30 Pursuit. 12.00 Midday Melodies. 12.15 p.m. "The Name is Shane." 2.30 Satellite Seven: A science Adventure. 4.00 The Lanita Programme. 7.15 Counterfeit. 10.00 Strange Last Words. 10.15 Stars of Sonz. 10.30 My Word.

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Ticket sales are beginning today throughout the country:
Tel Aviv: Ekstein, Bograshov Loan, Radio Union, Kartia, Shu'shana and Matnas.
Jerusalem: E. Cahana.
Haifa: Nave, Ginsburg-Tuval.
Important Notice to Dutch settlers: The Dutch Settlers' Association will hold a get-together with the visiting artists after the Tel Aviv Premiere on October 2. Tickets for members will be reserved at ticket counters till Tuesday, September 27.

HABIMAH RECORDS 'THREEPENNY OPERA'

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The lyrics of Brecht's "The Threepenny Opera," performed by the Habimah players, have been recorded by Hed Artzi on a long-playing record, the press was told yesterday. This is the first recording that Habimah has made and, if it is financially successful, others will follow, Mr. Misha Asherov, of the Habimah Management, and Mr. E. Rzeczynski, of Hed Artzi, said.

The new Habimah theatrical season will open with "The Threepenny Opera" on Saturday night. The play, directed by Mr. Yosef Millo, has already been presented some 20 times to audiences outside of Tel Aviv, mainly in kibbutzim.

The translation, by Avraham Shlonski, was made for Ohel, on whose stage it was first performed in Palestine, in 1938. Mr. Frank Pelleg, the composer, made such musical changes in Kurt Weill's score as circumstances demanded. As an example, Mr. Asherov recalled that Israel's only banjo player had been engaged by a famous orchestra abroad, and the score had to be re-arranged for piano.

BB Won't Talk On Husband's Brawl

PARIS (Reuter). — Brigitte Bardot on Monday retired to her country house outside Paris and refused to comment on Saturday's street brawl between her husband, Jacques Charrier, and her leading man, Sammy Frey.

The incident renewed rumours of an impending divorce between the couple who were married in June last year. Charrier had acted violently after his wife had played a love scene with Frey in a film called "La Verite."

Frey's fiancee, has accused Brigitte of "bewitching him."

Where to go

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JERUSALEM

• Tours: —
Spend a morning with Hadassah on a conducted tour starting 9 a.m. Book for this tour by phoning 24061, Hadassah Club, Straus Health Centre.
Hebrew University: Conducted tour in English, at 11 a.m. daily. Downstairs Lobby. Wise Auditorium, University Campus. Yad Vashem: Martyrs and Heroes Memorial Authority, Har Hazikaron. Conducted tour (English) of the buildings and exhibitions, daily 11 a.m.
• Film Shows: —
Israel films — daily showings. Keren Hayesod Hall, 12-1 p.m.
• Exhibitions: —
Safrai Art Gallery, 37 Jaffa Rd. Tel. 26737. Paintings by Jona Mach, I. Aschheim, Z. Raphaeli, Josi Stern, Fima, Dubion, Rakia, Tova. Purchases mailed upon request.
Jerusalem Artists House: 1) Paintings by Jakob Eisenberg. 2) Olive wood, metal and ceramic handicraft by Kalman Michaeli. 3) Oils by Eugenia Belkine. 10-1, 4-7.
"Israel Today" permanent exhibition. Binyanei Hauoma. 10-1; 4-6.
Archaeological Museum Department of Antiquities. 25 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech. Permanent Exhibition of Antiquities from the Neolithic to the Byzantine Periods. Temporary Exhibition: Recent Excavations. Tel Mor, Beit Shean and fort near Yavneh Yam. 9-1, 2-5.
• Bezalel National Museum: — Permanent exhibition of Jewish Ceremonial Art. Archaeological objects. African Art—from the Collection of Mr. Samuel Dubiner. Paintings by Nina Mayo. German prints of the 16th century — from the Museum's Collection. 9-1, 3-6.
Bezalel Art Library: Books on primitive modern painting (from Henri Rousseau to Camille Bombois). New acquisitions. 9-1, 3.30-6.
• Zoo: —
Jerusalem Biblical Zoo. 8-7.

TEL AVIV

• Theatre: —
Habimah: "Mademoiselle," 8.30.
Cameri: "Two for the Seesaw," 8.30.
• Dine and Dance: —
Delphin Bar, 16 Sholem Aleichem. Exquisite cuisine. Dancing nightly. Recommended to Tourists. Tel. [illegible].
• Z.O.A. House: —
Tourist Service 9 a.m.—9 p.m.
• Tours: —
Bar Ilan University: conducted tours (9-5 daily). Tel. 72880.
Moetzet Hapoalot Pioneer Women tour daily from Sunday to Wednesday, 9 a.m. from the Va'ad Hapoel Bldg., 32 Rehov Arlosoroff, Tel Aviv, Tel. 21211.
• Tourist Service: —
Visit Hadassah Club, 80 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 23274.
Wizo Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 24235. 8 a.m.-3 p.m.
• Zoological Gardens: —
Open 8 a.m.—6 p.m. daily.
• Exhibitions: —
Ancient Glass Exhibition, Museum Ha'aretz near Ramat Aviv, 10-5.
• Tel Aviv Museum: —
Dizengoff House: — Paintings by Shmuel Lerl. 120 etchings by Marc Chagall. Selections from Museum collection. 10-1, 4-7. Friday and Saturday 10-1.
Helena Rubinstein Pavilion. Oil paintings by Aharon Giladi. Selected Israel Painters, 10-1, 4-7. Friday 10-1; Sat. 6-10 p.m.

HAIFA

• Tourist Centre: —
Hadassah Club, Youth Aliya Offices, 29 Hehalutz, Tel. 4876, 67955.
• Exhibitions: —
Textile designs and handwoven textiles Beth Hakranot, 10-1, 4-7 daily. Admission Free. Today till 9 p.m.
Museum of Japanese Art, 30 Shderot Hanassi, 10-1, 4-7.
Chagall House, 24 Shderot U.N.O.: Paintings and sculpture by "Thud Hakvutsot Vehakibbutzim" artists, 10-1, 4-7.

BEERSHEBA

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• Theatre: —
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LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post, September 20, 1960

In the Supreme Court Sitting as Court Of Civil Appeals

Before Justices Silberg, Berinson and Witkon

The Income Tax Commissioner, Appellant, v. The Lydda Cigarette Factory Ltd., Respondents (C.A. 167/58).

Increased Value Of Linked Loan Not Deductible From Income Tax

The Supreme Court allowed an appeal against a judgment of the Tel Aviv District Court delivered on April 14, 1958 (in I.T.A. 386/57).

The Lydda Cigarette Factory received a bank loan which was linked to the dollar. When the time came to return the loan the value of the pound had dropped so that the amount returned exceeded the amount borrowed. The factory maintained that they were entitled to deduct this difference from their taxable income for that year. The Income Tax Assessing Officer refused to accept this contention whereupon the factory appealed to the Tel Aviv District Court.

The District Court found that although the loan might originally have been granted for the purchase of equipment it had nevertheless been used for the purchase of stock in the form of tobacco, and held that the difference between the original loan and the sum returned to the bank was deductible, therefore, as a loss in the ordinary course of the factory's business.

The Commissioner of Income Tax appealed against this decision to the Supreme Court, his representative arguing, first, that there had been no basis for the conclusion that the loan had been used to buy tobacco instead of equipment and secondly, that even if it had been so used this did not make the extra sum which had to be returned in consequence of the linking clause, a revenue, as opposed to a capital expenditure.

Section 11(1)(a) of the Income Tax Ordinance provides that interest is deductible from taxable income when the Assessing Officer is satisfied that the interest was paid on capital employed in acquiring the income.

Mr. A. Levi, Deputy State Attorney, appeared for the appellant and Mr. A. Rasenstein for the respondents.

Judgment

Justice Witkon, who delivered the judgment of the Supreme Court, Justices Silberg and Berinson concurring, first considered the question of whether the loan obtained by the respondents had been used for the purchase of tobacco or for the purchase of equipment. He concluded that although the loan agreement quite unambiguously implied that the money was to be used for the purpose of buying machinery, nevertheless the preponderance of evidence pointed to its having been used for purchasing tobacco, the machinery having been bought at a later date with other monies. The lesson to be learnt from this conclusion, he continued, is that the saying "money has no earmark" applies equally to the case under consideration. For it is extremely difficult to pin money down to any fixed purpose, so that a loan acquired for the purchase of machinery might very well be used in the meanwhile for the urgent purchase of raw materials, thereby releasing other monies for the eventual purchase of the machinery, without in any way taking away the character of the loan as provided for in the agreement.

Turning next to the question of whether the fact that the loan was actually used to purchase stock instead of capital equipment is of any significance insofar as the loss occasioned by the devaluation of the pound is concerned, Justice Witkon said that there is no doubt whatsoever that the principal of a loan — as opposed to the interest — does not feature in any profit-and-loss account, howsoever the loan was used. The only problem he was concerned with, therefore, is whether the difference in the value of the loan arising from the lower rate of exchange may be distinguished from the loan itself and, if so, whether it is a deductible expenditure similar to the interest payable on a loan employed in acquiring the interest.

In considering the first part of this problem, he pointed out that it had already been held, in C.A. 248/53 (Psakim 18/407) that any difference in the nominal value of a loan resulting from a linking clause is not equivalent to interest, but is part and parcel of the principal. In other words, the lender returns the principal he has borrowed, albeit according to its real value and not to its nominal value, and does not return the principal plus some additional sum which may eventually appear in the profit-an-loss accounts of the creditor and debtor, as profit and loss respectively.

The next question to be considered, continued Justice Witkon, is whether the fact the loan was used for purchasing raw materials instead of capital equipment affected the nature of the loss occasioned by the unfavourable rate of exchange. He then went on to discuss this question in detail with particular reference to the Australian case, Texas Co. v. Comm. of Taxation (Com. 2 A.I.T.R. 4), in which a distinction was drawn between a debt arising from the purchase of stock on credit and one arising from a loan, the court holding that any loss occasioned by devaluation in the first case was deductible from income as current expenditure, incurred in order to obtain the use of money, whereas any loss occasioned in the second case was not deductible as it was a capital outlay. In the case under consideration, he said, the only issue at stake concerned the increased nominal value of a linked bank loan, so he would confine himself to that, leaving the question of a debt arising from the purchase of stock on credit for consideration on a future appropriate occasion.

He had no doubt that a linked bank loan is a capital debt and that the difference between its original nominal value and its real value is part and parcel of the loan itself and thus also a capital debt. Nor, he continued, should any distinction be drawn between a loan used for the purchase of raw materials or one used for the purchase of capital equipment, for, as he had already pointed out, money has no ear-mark and the purposes for which it had originally been intended may have been changed.

As to the argument that section 11(1)(a) of the Income Tax Ordinance recognises a distinction between the purposes for which a loan is used, allowing of the reduction of interest when it is employed in acquiring the income, this distinction, held Justice Witkon, refers only to loans obtained for purposes connected with capital investment as opposed to loans obtained for acquiring an income, and cannot be applied analagously to loans obtained for purposes connected with the capital investment as opposed to loans obtained for purposes connected with the current working of the borrower's business.

In short, held Justice Witkon, whether a loan is used for acquiring equipment or for acquiring raw materials, or for any other purpose connected with revenue expenditure, it creates a capital obligation and any increase in the loan arising from a linking clause is part and parcel of the loan itself and thus also a capital expenditure.

Appeal allowed with IL200 costs.

Judgment given on July 31, 1960.

Cables in Brief

WEDDING. — Sammy Davis, the Negro Jewish entertainer, has set October 12 as the date for his wedding to Swedish film star May Britt. The ceremony is to be at his home in Hollywood with only a few relatives and close friends attending.

CLAIMS. — A total of 200 summonses claiming £900,000 in damages arising from the shooting incident at Sharpeville on March 21, when 69 Africans were killed and 180 were wounded, have been served on Mr. Francois Erasmus, the South African Minister of Justice, by the widows and families of the victims.

CARPET. — Queen Farah Dibah of Persia has given a 19-year-old Dutchman, Kees van Vugt, a Persian carpet, 1.9m. by 2.4m., in return for a pencil drawing made of her, from a newspaper photograph.

SWEDEN. — Sweden's ruling Social Democratic party has increased its majority in the Lower House of Parliament by winning 118 seats in Sunday's elections, exactly half the number of seats in the House.

LYDDA FLIGHTS

TUESDAY

All Times Local Time

ARRIVALS: El Al 202 from New York and Paris — 1730. El Al from Rome — 1750. T.W.A. 800 from Chicago, New York, Paris, Rome and Athens — 1825. B.E.A. 126 from London, Rome and Athens — 2055. Air France 123 from Paris, Rom. and Athens 2145. El Al 454 from Brussels and Zurich — 0035 (Wednesday).

DEPARTURES: El Al 455 to Rome — 0230. El Al 433 to Zurich and Brussels 0830. Cyprus Air. 23 to Nicosia, Ankara, Istanbul, Rome and London — 0830. Alitalia 431 to Rome — 0910. Olympic 825 to Athens — 0930. Swissair 235 to Athens and Zurich — 0930. K.L.M. 829 to Munich and Amsterdam 1100. El Al 205 to Rome, Paris and New York — 1530. Cyprus Air. 07 to Nicosia, Athens, Munich and London — 2210.

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Two acts 16 scenes
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Music by Berenovski
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• Tender documents and the necessary detailed information may be obtained at the offices of TAHAL — Water Planning for Israel Ltd., Room 245, 84 Rehov Ibn Gvirol, Tel Aviv between 9 a.m. and 12 noon, from September 21, 1960, and up to September 28, 1960, inclusive.
• When receiving the tender documents, the contractor will be required to sign a declaration and to deposit the sum of IL400 as a guarantee for returning the documents at the close of tendering.
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Tendering Committee

VISITING PHYSICIANS FROM ABROAD

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Haifa: Beit Harofe, Wingate Ave., Tel. 3888.

The Weather

Forecast: Slightly warmer.

Weather Synopsis: A ridge of high pressure is slowly entering our area.

	A	B	C
Mt. Canaan	39	15—37	16—29
Tiberias	33	20—35	15—35
Haifa Port	41	20—29	21—30
Natanya	33	20—32	21—32
Tel Aviv Kiryа	35	20—30	21—31
Tel Aviv Port	70	22—29	23—30
Lydda Airport	40	18—31	18—32
Jerusalem	33	17—28	15—30
Beersheba	42	17—32	17—33
Eilat	38	20—35	24—36

A) Humidity at 5 p.m. B) Yesterday's Temperature range. C) Today's Temperature forecast.

ARRIVALS

The Burmese Ambassador, U Hla Maung, from a brief visit in London (by B.O.A.C.).

Dr. E. Nebenzahl, Chairman, Bank of Israel Advisory Committee and Consul General for Sweden, after a visit to Western and Northern Europe.

Mr. Yoram Kesse, M.K., from Amsterdam where he participated in the international conference of Poalei Zion (by El Al).

Dr. Kalman J. Mann, Director General of the Hadassah Medical Organization, from the Hadassah Convention in the U.S. (by El Al).

Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Shulimson, New York.

DEPARTURES

Mr. D. Kochav, Director of the Research Department of the Bank of Israel, for New York, to join the Israel delegation to the annual meeting of the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank (by El Al).

Mr. Wellesley Aron, District Governor of Rotary Clubs in Israel, to attend the European, North African and Eastern Mediterranean Advisory Committee meeting in Zurich.

'Rehov Chile' Named In Jerusalem Quarter

A street in the Kiryat Hayovel quarter of Jerusalem was named Rehov Chile yesterday on the occasion of the 150th anniversary of Chile's independence.

Present at the dedication ceremony were the Chilean Minister, Mr. Carlos Garcia de la Huerta; the Minister of Social Welfare, Dr. Yosef Burg; the Mayor of Jerusalem, Mr. Mordecai Ish-Shalom; Latin American diplomats; and senior officials of the Foreign Ministry.

Last Friday, a street in Ir Ganim, near Kiryat Hayovel, was named Rehov Mexico.

Horowitz Meets French Bankers

The Governor of the Bank of Israel, Mr. David Horowitz, has conferred twice during his current visit to Paris in the past few days with M. Jacques Rueff, President de Gaulle's economic adviser and vice-chairman of the President's committee for economic reform in France. They discussed general economic problems and the financial and monetary problems of Israel.

Mr. Horowitz also met important bankers, including the heads of Credit Lyonnaise and Societe Generale.

INDIAN DANCERS HERE NEXT MONTH

The celebrated Ram Gopal and his Indian dance company will arrive in Israel in the middle of next month for a two-week series of performances in Tel Aviv, Jerusalem, Haifa, and other places. The group will come here from Britain.

U.N. Assembly

(Continued from Page One)

Mr. Hammarskjold's programme, "Guinea has made it clear what it thinks about that," he said.

In a bitter denunciation of alleged colonialist policies in Congo, M. Sory declaimed: "Those who held us prisoner behind bars just yesterday... now come here and shed crocodile tears over the Congo. If the imperialists are successful in killing the young African State, in dividing the country, it will be the end of independence in Africa."

Strong support for the Secretary-General came from the British delegate, Sir Patrick Dean. He called on the Assembly to demonstrate by a decisive vote its confidence in Mr. Hammarskjold and its determination to keep the Congo from involvement in the cold war.

Sir Patrick urged members of the Assembly not to be bound too rigidly by legalities in a situation in the Congo which was without precedent. The real danger to the Congo and to African peace was that the Soviet Union should seek to act unilaterally, as it had in recent months.

For France, M. Armand Berard said the principal problem in the Congo now is real control by an effective government. "We need not be surprised to see that an effective government cannot be set up in one day."

"It is necessary to avoid any interference from outside, even from the U.N., and that is why my delegation does not favour the clause in the (if-action) resolution calling on a group to go to the Congo to help it in setting up the government.

"Furthermore, the suggested make-up of the group does not represent the universality of the U.N." The resolution proposes a group of African and Asian delegates for the job.

M. Berard said that hasty decisions should not be made, and France would abstain on the resolution.

Ministry Not Planning Major Changes in J'lem Traffic Rules

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The proposal to open all of Jaffa Road in Jerusalem to one-way private traffic has been twice rejected by the Ministry of Transport's experts; nevertheless, the Ministry is perfectly willing to have these experts reconsider their own findings, the Minister, Yitzhak Ben-Aharon, told a press conference in Jerusalem yesterday.

If Egged moved its present station by April 1, when the Ministry's ultimatum expires, then it would be possible to review the entire plan. But at present he regarded the plan banning private vehicles from sectors of Jaffa Road as basically logical, and beneficial to the largest numbers — the bus passengers.

He did not envisage any major changes. He sharply rejected the idea that the Ministry was refusing to change the plan drastically for reasons of "prestige."

Asked whether he actually expected Egged to move by April 1, the Minister said that "today I don't see any reason why the Ministry should not close down the present station by April 1. The public will suffer if the new station is not finished by then, but the public is suffering in the present station."

He thought it possible to complete the "engineering aspects of the new station by the time the ultimatum expires, but not the architectural aspects nor the offices and shops."

National Overhaul

In an overall review of the traffic situation in the country, Mr. Ben-Aharon noted that the traffic systems of several cities and towns would soon be overhauled.

No city in Israel was planned to meet modern traffic conditions, and Israelis must get away from the idea that a city was traversed by only "one main road."

The plan for Tel Aviv — whose contents he refused to divulge — would be implemented shortly after the holidays.

The Ministry also was about to promulgate a regulation banning all parking on two-way streets with only two lanes, and allowing parking only on one side of one-way streets.

He noted that there were dozens of cases in Tel Aviv of drivers who parked illegally although this cost them IL100-120 a month in fines. He did not know out of whose pocket the money came to pay these fines.

Hamekasher's service is "much worse than that of Egged and Dan," Mr. Ben-Aharon said. He believed that the city should give top priority to studying ways and means of improving the co-operative's bus service.

PUT OUT YOUR GARBAGE EARLY

Both the Jerusalem and Tel Aviv municipalities have requested housewives to put out their garbage as early as possible in the morning today and tomorrow to insure that it is collected before the holiday.

In Tel Aviv, there will be no collection of garbage on Thursday, Friday, or Saturday. The Municipality advises that the garbage be wrapped in paper before it is put into bins, for the duration of the holidays.

In Jerusalem, extra non-Jewish sanitation workers have been hired for the holidays so that garbage collections may be carried out in many quarters.

B'ldg Workers Get IL30 a Day in Negev

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA. — The Secretary-General of the Building Workers Union, Mr. Haim Fleksar, Mayor David Touvialu, and representatives of the Labour Ministry's Housing Division and of the Employment Service yesterday discussed the critical shortage of building workers in the Negev. They set up a joint committee to study the problem.

There are now 3,600 fully employed building workers in Beersheba, half of whom are unskilled workers, and 600 of whom commute weekly from Tel Aviv and Jerusalem and other centres in the north.

Pirating Workers

Because of the shortage, building firms and contractors are pirating workers from each other by offering wages far above the Histadrut rates. In Mitzpeh Ramon, building workers are paid the rate of IL30 daily, plus room and board.

Ways and means are being studied to encourage unskilled workers to undergo training to enter the skilled category. During their 10-month training period they earn only IL5 daily. Plans to start a building workers' school here had to be deferred when the prospective instructors decided to go to work and earn the high wages themselves.

Sapir: Eilat Has Top Priority

Nearly all the efforts of the Ministry of Commerce and Industry are concerned with the problem of the development areas — with Eilat one of the places receiving top priority.

The Minister, Mr. Pinhas Sapir, made this statement on Sunday at a meeting in his office in Jerusalem with the Mayor of Eilat, Mr. Yosef Levy, and Deputy Mayor Asher Olenik.

As of October 1, the wholesale prices of fruits and vegetables sold in Eilat by Tnuva will be brought into line with prices prevailing in Tel Aviv, the Ministry announced last night. There will be no additional transportation charges.

"Many business interests know this, and in submitting proposals for the establishment of enterprises or services they know they will find a readier ear in our Ministry if they include special conditions for Eilat," Mr. Sapir said.

Further measures are being taken to keep food prices down, he added. Subsidies on the transport of sugar, rice and oil will be paid in addition to the IL130,000 now paid on the transport of flour, eggs, milk, coarse salt, powdered milk, domestic butter, and canned goods. Vegetable prices will be checked at least once a month on unannounced days.

It has been decided to set up two "Tlus" projects in Eilat — a knitgoods factory and a costume jewellery factory, which will employ a total of 100-120 workers, chiefly women. It is also planned to expand the Ha'ogen metalworks from 28 to 60 workers and the diamond workshop from 40 to 60 workers, and to set up another diamond workshop.

(Leader, — Page One)

Policewomen to Cover Beats, Direct Traffic

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Policewomen will direct traffic and patrol "beats" in this city within a few months.

The Tel Aviv District Police have started a recruitment campaign for 60 women to reinforce the police force on the streets. Forty policewomen are now on the force, all of whom normally work as clerks.

The new recruits will undergo a full month's course at the Shfaram Police Academy. Required are women aged 20 to 25 who have completed their military service and who are of good bearing.

Want Eban to Quit As Weizmann Head

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Herut Knesset faction yesterday asked for the immediate convening of the Knesset Education and Culture Committee to consider a demand that Mr. Abba Eban, Minister of Education and Culture, resign as President of the Weizmann Institute. The session was demanded in a letter to the Chairman, Dr. Elimelech Rimalt (G.Z.).

Mr. Eban's resignation was requested by Mrs. Esther Raziel-Naor (Herut), who pointed to the fact that the Weizmann Institute, which he heads, is one of the institutions which enjoys subsidies from the Ministry he heads.

Deal with Treasury

Commenting on this demand, the Weizmann Institute spokesman told *The Jerusalem Post*: "Negotiations between the Institute and the Government regarding budgetary matters have always been conducted directly with the Ministry of Finance and from his Ministry."

When Mr. Eban joined the Cabinet, he was at his own request relieved of all administrative duties at the Institute. But he agreed to retain the title of President and to attend Board meetings.

Hausner May Appear In Sahar's Defence

TEL AVIV. — The Attorney-General, Mr. Gideon Hausner, may appear as a defence witness in the trial of Mr. Yehezkel Sahar, Minister to Austria and former Inspector-General of Police, who is accused of having committed perjury in the trial of Mr. Amos Ben-Gurion vs. Shurat Hamitnadvim.

Mr. Sahar's defence attorney, Mr. Ya'acov Shapira, yesterday requested that the Attorney-General be allowed to testify at the Court's next session on October 2.

Mr. Shapira promised to meet all expenses involved in inviting the Attorney-General to testify.

A decision on the request will be handed down after the Court recess by the Relieving President of the Tel Aviv District Court, Judge M. Kennet. (Ittim.)

Sitte Trial Slated For November 6

The trial of Prof. Kurt Sitte, the Technion physicist, on charges that he revealed information to the agent of a foreign power will begin in Haifa District Court on November 6, *The Jerusalem Post* learns.

The Court will be composed of the President, Mr. Ya'acov Azoulai, and Judges Eugenia Vinogradov and Yitzhak Kahan. About three weeks have been allotted in the court calendar for the trial.

Buses, Trains Ready for Holiday

Buses and railroads are geared for an expected heavy rush of Rosh Hashana travellers, with all available vehicles being pressed into service.

Egged reminds Tel Avivians that due to the holiday schedule, some buses will not be departing from their regular platforms tomorrow. For example, buses to Haifa, Safad, Tiberias, Nahariya, and the Jordan Valley will leave from Platform 1; buses to Upper Galilee, Ramle and Lydda will leave from Platform 2, and those to Jerusalem and Ashkelon will leave from Platform 3.

Buses to Beersheba will leave tomorrow every 45 minutes and after 11.00 a.m. every 20 minutes. Buses to Ashkelon will leave every hour and after 11.30 a.m. every 30 minutes.

Most lines will have extra buses on duty and at the end of the holiday the extra buses will continue to operate on all lines, especially to Negev settlements, Upper Galilee and Tiberias.

On Rosh Hashana eve (tomorrow) the last buses will depart in time to complete their runs before the start of the holiday. For long runs the last buses will leave at 2.00 p.m. and for short runs the last buses at 4.30 p.m.

Trains will run according to the Friday schedule, and "midnight specials" will leave Tel Aviv and Haifa on Saturday night.

Although special trains will be run on the Haifa and Jerusalem lines, the public is asked to leave early to avoid the rush.

RAIN STOPS HAPOEL

LONDON (Reuter). — Hapoel Petah Tikva was forced to abandon its friendly soccer match against Leyton Orient, the English Second Division side, when a torrential downpour flooded the Brisbane road ground here at half-time yesterday. Hapoel was leading 3-1.

CHIEF RABBI ON AIR TONIGHT

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Chief Rabbi Nissim is to broadcast a New Year message to the nation over Kol Yisrael this evening at 8.10.

New Year greetings from many parts of the world have been received at Chief Rabbi Nissim's Office, but none yet from Soviet Jewry. These are usually late in arriving, and have been diminishing in number over recent years.

NEW SETTLEMENT IN WEST GALILEE

NAHARIYA. — A group of young people, graduates of secondary schools, yesterday moved into their new home in Western Galilee — Mitspe Yotvat.

They had been in agricultural training in Segev work village for some time.

The new settlement, financed by the Jewish National Fund, is the third to be founded in Galilee and it is intended to be the pivotal point for several more villages in the area.

Rental Flats in Jerusalem For Agudat Members

LYDDA AIRPORT. — A group of American investors will build 120 rental apartments in Jerusalem for young couples who are members of the Agudat Yisrael.

This was announced yesterday by Rabbi Menahem Porush, M.K., on his return from the U.S., where he took part in the convention of the Zeirei Agudat Yisrael and the meeting of the World Agudat Executive. (Ittim.)

'Desalinated Water Not Before 1970'

Jerusalem Post Reporter

PETAH TIKVA. — About 200 million cubic metres of water are wasted annually throughout the country, according to Mr. M. Kantor, the Acting Water Commissioner, who spoke at the Rotary Club here on Monday. This amounts to the quantity of Jordan River water which is expected to be used for irrigation purposes, he said.

"With all restrictions gone, there will always be one restricted commodity in Israel — water," Mr. Kantor said.

The Acting Water Commissioner said that the country was now using two-thirds of the known water sources. The consumption of water is 1,730 million cubic metres annually, 40 per cent of which came from constructed sources — such as pipe-lines, rain water pools or drainage water. Water from these sources cost 10 times more than water from underground sources.

There was no practical hope for the desalination of sea water within the next ten years, he added.

Mr. Kantor also said that serious consideration is being given to methods of reducing evaporation. For instance, it is estimated that the yearly loss at Lake Kinneret through evaporation is 300 million cubic metres. It was hoped to reduce this by 10 per cent through proper measures, Mr. Kantor said.

Large-scale tests of artificial rain-making are to be made this year, Mr. Kantor added.

Engineers Want General Pay Rise

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Engineers' Union will demand a general wage increase for its members of from 22 per cent for the lower grades to 30 per cent for top grades.

The Mapam and Ha'oved Hazionl factions in the Union Secretariat decided this last night in the absence of the Mapai faction, which comprises about 40 per cent of the Union's membership.

The Union will present these claims to the Histadrut and the Government in the next few days. A bitter struggle is expected, because of Histadrut opposition to any wage increases at this time.

Salaried Lawyers To Form Own Union

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Salaried lawyers will be organized in a separate union, the Academic Workers' Department of the Histadrut decided yesterday.

The union will include lawyers who are now members of three different organizations: the Legal Service Committee, the Salaried Lawyers' Union, and the Public Institutions Lawyers.

'Flem Opposition Wants To Discuss 'Munich'

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Herut and Poalei Agudat Yisrael factions in the Jerusalem Municipal Council yesterday asked Mayor Mordecai Ish-Shalom to place the matter of his correspondence with the Mayor of Munich at the head of the agenda of the first Council session after Rosh Hashana.

The two Mayors exchanged letters in May on the question of establishing cultural relations between their cities. There has since been no further discussion of the matter.

INDUSTRY - FINANCE and COMMERCE

Naphta Asks For Pipeline Bids

By ZEEV SCHUL
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Naphta Company yesterday published its first public tender for the construction of a IL1m. pipeline link from its Judean Desert gas field to the Dead Sea Works. This step confirms its earlier decision to go ahead with the project in the face of the possible opposition by the Dead Sea Works management, claiming this concession for itself.

Naphta will apparently also override earlier suggestions for a line of a greater diameter, considering a 6-inch line adequate for all future requirements.

Last month, Finance Minister Levi Eshkol pledged to help Naphta in its financing problems, including the pipeline project. At the same time a IL16m. figure was mentioned, to be raised by new bond or share issues.

Kidod Drilling

Drilling for gas and oil in Naphta's Kidod concession will be resumed immediately after the New Year holidays. The Kidod concession adjoins the northern boundary of the Zohar field in the Judean desert. Gas was first struck last May at "Kidod I." Though the output of this well has not been measured so far, it is believed to be equivalent to the Zohar average, possibly rating 1-2 million cubic feet of gas per day.

Kidod II is planned to go down to a depth of 6,000 feet. Naphta geologists hope for gas strikes at a depth of over 4,000 feet. But they intend to go down further, however, to probe for oil in view of the consistent oil-saturated sample cores removed from probes at Zohar.

Efforts to exploit the oil at Zohar failed since all the deposits found there were in a semi-solid state, and geologists assumed that the samples were only evidence of earlier accumulations.

However, the search for oil in this area is to continue at Kidod as well as at Daya, south of Zohar, where a depth of 1,300 feet has already been reached. So far, all strata encountered there are in full correlation with the Zohar structure, justifying cautious optimism.

Gov't to Buy IL500,000 Shares in Koor Bank

The Government has decided to acquire IL500,000 worth of preferred shares in the Commercial and Industrial Bank, to help the bank expand its activities.

The Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir, announced this at a meeting of the Bank's Board of Directors last Thursday. The Bank's shareholders are Koor, Hevrat Ha'ovdim, and the Latin-American investment group — CUIBA.

Mr. Y. Ilam, Manager of Koor and Chairman of the Bank's Board of Directors, announced that since June 1959 the Bank's resources rose from IL8m. to more than IL10m. He also announced a dividend of 6½ per cent on preferred shares and six per cent on ordinary shares.

The Bank is opening a new branch in Rehov Ben-Yehuda, Tel Aviv, today. Persons opening accounts during the first month will be presented with a Mifal Hapayis ticket.

FROZEN MEAT HERE FROM ARGENTINA

HAIFA. — A shipment of 480 tons of frozen meat arrived from Argentina in the m.s. Lakhish yesterday.

The ship recently began to ply a regular cargo route between Israel and South America.

Gov't Studying Paper Price Rise

POST Economic Reporter

"The price rise announced a few days ago by the Hadera Paper Mills has been effected without the Government's knowledge. We requested details of the calculations on which the rise is based, and this information was submitted to us today," Mr. Michael Tsour, Director-General of the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, told your reporter last night.

"We are studying the company's figures in order to decide whether to approve the rise in all or in part or whether to request the company to maintain the previous price level unchanged," he added.

The price of paper in Israel is not under the Ministry's control. But as the Government protects local products against competing imports, it has been the practice to arrange mutual consultation between the Government and the company both over prices and over the taxes imposed on manufactured paper, Mr. Tsour continued.

Increases effective as from September 19 were announced by the Hadera mills in a circular letter to their chief customers. They range from IL37 a ton for newsprint to IL121-150 for other types of paper, including Kraft packing paper.

The spokesman of a cement factory said yesterday that these increases would inflate the costs of packing cement. Although the price of paper is uncontrolled, the price of cement is fixed by the Government, and this rise in packing costs will make it difficult for the cement factories to stay within the official price brackets.

K-F Told to Increase Scooter Manufacture

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Kaiser-Frazer has been asked by the Transport Ministry to step up its production of motor scooters to meet demand or face the possibility that scooters will be obtained from other sources.

This was announced yesterday by the Director-General of the Ministry of Transport, Mr. Pinhas Ginsburg.

The alternatives, Mr. Ginsburg said, were to grant a concession to another manufacturer, or to issue import licences to prospective purchasers.

In regard to the "popular" car the company is planning to assemble here, Mr. Ginsburg said the Ministry will ask the Technion to examine the proposed product both for its ability to meet Israel's climatic and other conditions, and for its road economy. He thought that a public body should be in charge of the manufacture of the car, and not a private company.

400 DOGS were inoculated against rabies in Jerusalem during the joint Municipality-Ministry of Agriculture drive last week.

New Milk Subsidy Takes Effect Today

An increase in the milk subsidy of two agorot per litre goes into effect this morning.

The increase follows a decision to that effect taken yesterday at a meeting between the Minister of Commerce, the Milk Council, the Agricultural Centre, representatives of the milk distributors, the Director-General of the Ministry of Commerce, and senior officials of the Commerce, Finance and Agriculture Ministries.

The increase will be subject to review on November 1, when any of the parties concerned has the right to propose an increase in the retail price of milk to replace the subsidy.

Suffer DDT Poisoning

BEERSHEBA. — Five schoolgirls were treated for stomach poisoning at the hospital here on Sunday after eating unwashed vegetables.

The girls, aged 10-12, were working in the school barn when they ate unwashed vegetables which had been sprayed with a 50 per cent solution of DDT a few days earlier.

Tel Aviv Stock Market

SEPTEMBER 19, 1960

$ LINKED	
2½% "Israel Dollar	98½
2½% Zionist Dollar	97
4½% Defence Loan	101
4½% Housing Loan II	97½
4½% Housing Loan III	98½
4½% Pal. Elect. 37/54	100½
5% National Oil Co.	94½
4½% Local Authorities	100½
6% Keren Hayesod (I)	97½
6% Port and Terminals	98½
C.O.L. LINKED	
4½% Defence Loan	100½
4½% Housing Loan "A"	98½
4½% Pal. Elect. 37/54	114
4½% Local Authorities	97½
6% Keren Hayesod (I)	101½
30%/50% C.O.L. LINKED	
6% Tndrust Dev Bank	94½
5% Pal. Elect.	94½
6% Bank Leumi Invest.	94½
ORD. AND PREF. SHARES	
Pal. Elect. Stock	600
4½% Pal. Elect.	
2nd Pref Stock	600
Bank Leumi	
"A" Ord. Stock	3400
Gen. Mortgage Bank (new bearer)	3650
Bank Leumi Invest.	4000
Ramco Pref.	170
Housing Mortgage Bank	1750
Hilton Investment	830
Africa Pal. Investments	295
I.L.D.C. (new bearer)	330
Ata Textiles	2830
Moller Textiles	170
Assia & Bajarano Bros.	170
Pal. Potash	b) 360
Dead Sea Founder	1750
Dead Sea	398
Pal. Cold Storage	375
Paper Mills	3400
Alliance	37.50
Delek	380
Delek 11/13	2000
Jordan Exploration	130
OTHER	
Lapidoth	4.60
Nashta	1814

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200,000 Ordinary Shares "B" of IL10 Each

The Company hereby gives notice of the issue of a Prospectus dated September 20, 1960, regarding the offer of the above shares to the shareholders of the Company on its register as at October 10, 1960, at a price of IL13 per share. The shares will be offered in the following proportions:

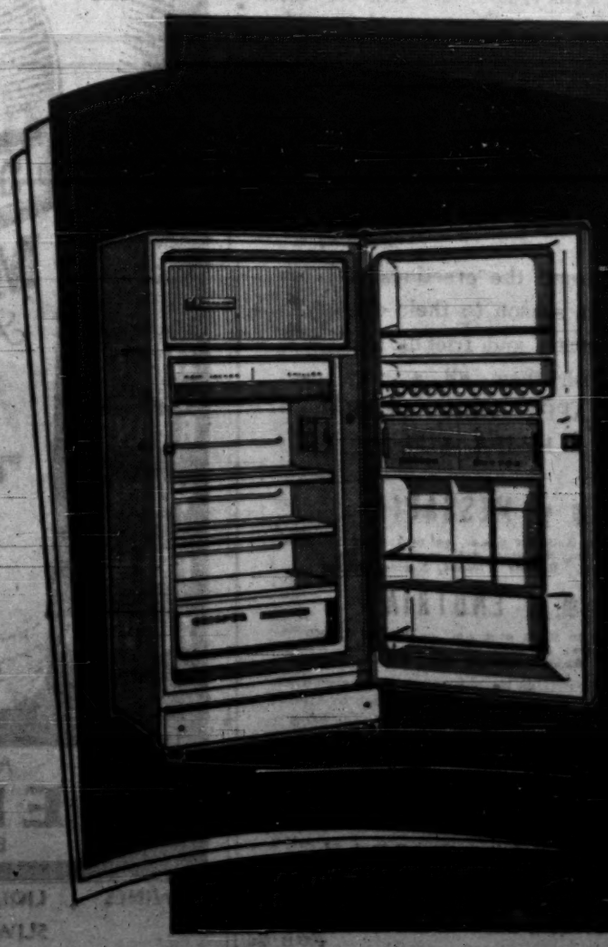
(i) One of the above shares in respect of every IL30 of capital held in the form of Ordinary Shares "A", "B" or "C" or of Deferred Shares;

(ii) One of the above shares in respect of every IL75 of capital held in the form of Preference Shares "B" or "C".

Shareholders of Kurdaneh Textile Works Ltd., who may wish to participate in the above issue have been given until October 9, 1960, to convert their shares into Ordinary Shares "C" of ATA on a pound-for-pound basis under the Undertaking previously given by the Company. A circular informing them of this has been sent out to all such shareholders.

Letters of Rights will be sent out on October 18, 1960 to all shareholders of the Company (including ex-Kurdaneh shareholders who have converted their shares into ATA shares) stating the number of shares to which each is entitled. In accordance with the conditions of the aforesaid Prospectus, the Letters of Rights must be submitted to the Company through the Bank Leumi Le-Israel B.M., Main Branch, Tel Aviv, not later than November 1, 1960 together with the full consideration for the shares applied for. A Letter of Rights may be split prior to October 25, 1960.

This notice is not an offer for the sale of nor an invitation to subscribe for the aforesaid shares.



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TEL AVIV — HAIFA — JERUSALEM

LONDON LETTER

By David Courtney

THE WAY THE WORLD GOES

I DON'T suppose anyone, from Mr. Khrushchev to Mr. Lumumba, from Mr. Eisenhower to Mr. Macmillan, from Fidel Castro to Frank Cousins, really knows where we are going or where we should turn off if the present direction is the wrong one — which of course it is. Mr. Khrushchev, making for New York, passed our way last Sunday night in the Baltika and sent a friendly little message to Mr. Macmillan. But as matters look now there seems little chance of the Prime Minister's joining the Soviet leader at the 15th and perhaps crucial session of the U.N. General Assembly on the 20th. Some of us, including Gaitskell, think that a pity. Nobody wants another Summit fiasco, but nearly everyone here agrees that since the Paris failure matters have gone from bad to worse and have been brought to a crisis by the Congo, which Mr. Hammarskjold, even with the help of the Devonian Lieutenant seconded to the Ghanaians at Leopoldville, cannot be expected to put to rights on his own.

No Common Policy

If it were ever in doubt, it has now become plain that it is the Soviet that profits from inter-Power bad temper and international disorder. If the Western Powers had a common policy and were united about the means of carrying it out, it would not be so bad. But General de Gaulle's press conference last week was something of a check to London and Washington; and for that matter, London and Washington are not too easy about each other's policies, even on such a matter as Nato. Add to these uncertainties the alarming restlessness of the wide world from Cuba via the Congo to Formosa, and one soon realizes how urgently necessary it is for the Big Powers to get a move on towards some understanding and above all towards that general disarmament which Mr. Khrushchev — tongue in cheek or out of it: one cannot tell — intends to advocate at the U.N. There are too many people striking too many matches alongside too many nuclear powder barrels.

The British Press and general public have not much faith in Mr. Khrushchev's proposal for a multitudinous disarmament palaver. And they incline to regard his decision to force the international pace by attending the General Assembly as a rather tricky thing to have done. But the point is that he has done it and that, if left to himself, his initiative may pay off. Apart from the exceptional issues working their way into the agenda, there is the striking fact that heads of State or of Government from more than a dozen countries, some of which are newly independent and some of which have the habit of oscillating between the rival enchantments of western Democracy and eastern Communism, have decided, along with Mr. Khrushchev, to lead their respective delegations.

Nasser and Lumumba

President Nasser, among others, will be there. He has picked up Mr. Lumumba's ragged standard and obviously intends waving it in the face of that retired and bemused old gentleman, Western Imperialism. My "Times" tells me that he may use the opportunity provided by this disturbing General Assembly session to have a kind of Afro-Asian Summit meeting. We may be sure that if he does it will have the blessing of the ebullient Nikita. We may be equally sure that he will have something to say to his Afro-Asian colleagues about Israel, who has so nimbly leapt the Arab League's barricade and succeeded in building up a relationship with the Afro-Asians, or a good many of them, so that Cairo has become sorely chagrined.

But this is only one of the many prospects opened up by the 15th Session of the General Assembly, and of which Mr. Khrushchev may be expected to seek advantage. One way and another, therefore, Mr. Macmillan cannot be having as carefree a holiday in Scotland as he had hoped for. Obviously, America's decision to confine Khrushchev and his friends to Manhattan Island is not regarded here as being any more effective as an answer to Khrushchev's spectacular descent upon New York than an umbrella would have been, let us say, to that other phenomenon, Hurrican Donna. In short, the whole matter is working up to a composite anxiety of serious proportions, and the British Government, like a good many of the people it governs, may be thinking that Sir Anthony Eden was right when he said the other day that the West was steadily losing out to Moscow.

Labour Party Divided

Luckily, from the Government's point of view if not from the nation's, the composite anxiety can hardly be added to by a forceful Parliamentary Opposition. Mr. Gaitskell, it is true, thinks that the Prime Minister should go to New York, and that Mr. Eisenhower should do the same — but as leader of the U.S. delegation. But Mr. Gaitskell's voice has become sadly diminished, and so has the collective voice of the Party as a whole. The Parliamentary Labour Party may become more cohesive, more on the ball, after its Scarborough conference; but just now it cannot but reflect the double yea-nay voting of the T.U.C. at its Douglas meeting.

The Isle of Man, of course, is notorious for its "Little People" — the elves and goblins (looking rather like Mr. Khrushchev) who get up to all manner of saucy tricks with ordinary humans, and especially, one begins to fear, with trade union leaders who regard their T.U.C. as the entrepreneur, so to speak, of the Parliamentary Labour Party. I suppose Mr. Cousins and his majority supporters on the unilateral nuclear disarmament side of the fence, and Mr. George Brown and his friends (sticking up for Gaitskell's ideas) on the other side of the fence, are really representative of the vigour of Labour and its courage in arguing things out. At least that is what is being said by the newspaper commentators friendly to the Party. It is a pity, however, at such a time as this, that Labour is unable to exercise much influence on public opinion or any influence at all upon the Government.

One way and another the 15th session of the General Assembly should be exciting for itself and for what will go on behind the shrubberies outside.

The Actor and his Fickle Public

"Not So Long Ago They Were Applauding . . ."

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YESTERDAY'S PRESS:

Jordan-Syria Border Tension

Hatsofe (National Religious) avers that recent steps by the UAR to create tension on the Jordan border may be part of Cairo's war of nerves against Amman, and may not involve plans for direct military aggression. "But in case the present tension goes beyond 'routine tension', Nasser should be reminded that any attempt to change Jordan's political status or regime by force will inevitably involve a vigorous reaction by Israel," the paper declares. "Israel has no sympathy for Hussein's regime, and she has no interest in saving him from collapse, but her security needs in the light of Nasser's malevolent designs against her would oblige her to take suitable steps in case any action is taken by the UAR to deprive Jordan of her independence."

Ha'aretz (non-party) says that the discovery of two additional plots, to murder Hussein and blow up the Jordanian broadcasting station, have intensified the reciprocal incitement between Jordan and the UAR. Amman has been appealing to opponents of Nasser, not only in Syria but also in Egypt, to rise against him and assassinate him, the paper continues, in exactly the same way as the UAR has been inciting against Hussein. "The closing of the border between the two countries by the Syrian military authorities is in effect a measure of defence against the fury of Hussein and not a step to prepare aggression by the UAR," the paper says.

Herut suggests that, since the special U.N. Assembly Session will be discussing the Congo question, the Israel delegation will have an appropriate opportunity to raise the special problem of the participation of UAR troops in the U.N. Force. This can be done by exposing the aggressive designs of Nasser's Egypt in the Middle East and Africa, or by submitting an amendment to any resolution proposed to provide that if any country announces that its forces in the Congo will not comply with the orders of the U.N. Command, those forces shall be withdrawn from the Congo.

Soldiers' Gallantry

Lamerhav (Ahdut Ha'avoda) welcomes a list of heroic and resourceful deeds performed by soldiers during the past year, published in "Bamahaneh," as a demonstration of the high quality of the Israel Defence Forces.

Davar (Histadrut) expresses its confidence that solutions will soon be found for Eilat's immediate problems, and welcomes the large-scale plans for the future mentioned by the Prime Minister.

Al Hamishmar (Mapam) believes that the compromise on hired labour arrived at between the Histadrut and the transport cooperatives is inadequate.

Haboker (General Zionist) discusses Government decisions on the appointment of a Ports Authority and an authority to determine fares.

HEARD ABROAD

Nowadays if a fly appears in a restaurant there are complaints to the manager and people throw plates and all that sort of thing. — Dr. N. Goodman, a principal Medical Officer of the British Ministry of Health.

France does not claim to be the leader of the free world; but she suggests to fit the means of collecting its trumps in one single game. — M. Maurice Schumann.

THEATRE NOTES

First-Night in Jerusalem

Moshe Halevy Theatre Group presents "Raisin in the Sun" by Lorraine Hansberry, at Edison, Jerusalem. Translated by Yair Baria. Produced by Moshe Halevy. Settings by Shlomo Yoran.

IT is a rare experience for Jerusalem to have a real "first-night" and the city's theatre-goers should have been grateful to Mr. Halevy for opening his new play in the Capital. For some reason, however, local residents were conspicuous by their absence at the performance last week, even though the busy wife of the President, Mrs. Rachel Ben-Zvi, had taken the trouble to attend.

Several hundred tickets were, however, sent to various settlements and immigrant villages in the Jerusalem Corridor and were snapped up by the younger people, who filled the gallery and whose vitality and ebullience overflowed into the rest of the hall.

The idea of arranging for our new immigrants to see live threatre, in some cases for the first time, was admirable. The choice of this particular play, however, was more than questionable. The thinking and language of angry young people from the underprivileged Negro quarters of Chicago, with talk of atheism and abortions, are strong meat even for the sophisticated initiates. For the unsophisticated newcomer to the theatre they proved to be quite indigestible.

Powerful Play

"Raisin in the Sun" is a powerful and moving play. It was well translated into an easy-flowing and colloquial Hebrew and after a slow start was acted with sincerity and warmth. The story concerns a poor Negro family living in suffocating propinquity who inherit money from their father's life insurance. The son, straining against circumstances of both birth and economics, dreams of using the money to set himself up in business. The mother decides, however, to use part of the money to buy a house so that her children can have room to breathe, but she buys it in a restricted neighbourhood. When the son squanders the rest of the money, the family is tempted to take the bribe offered by their new white neighbours to prevent them living among them but at the last moment the son refuses the temptation, and the play closes with the family moving joyfully to their new home.

This prize-winning play provides great opportunities for the actors, and as far as they were able, the cast seized them. Unfortunately, the make-up was so bad as to make most of them look quite grotesque, but in spite of this drawback, some of the powerful emotion came across the footlights.

Lea D'ganit, her voice less organ-like than in her heyday, played the mother with considerable dignity and conveyed, in her walk and her stance, the impression of tired old age. Batsheva Granit (who has appeared in English plays here) gave a good performance as the harassed daughter-in-law and is to be congratulated on her command of Hebrew. The fine role of the son was played by Leo Filler with considerable competence and at times with real emotion. The progressively-minded younger daughter, vacillating between her two suitors — the flashy college-boy and the serious young Nigerian — was presented with verve by Tikva Axis.

It was the scene between her and the mother, who strikes her for denying the existence of God, which really upset the out-of-town section of the audience. The other roles, including Hillel Neeman as the Nigerian student, true to his people and his heritage, were adequately presented, but all were hampered by the make-up.

The setting was suitably drab, but it was interesting to note that a refrigerator is an integral part of a slum kitchen in Chicago. An ironing-board now seems to be an essential prop in the modern problem play.

Mr. Halevy is apparently continuing in accordance with the principles on which the Ohel Theatre was founded — of staging plays of social significance. Although we were interested in seeing "Raisin in the Sun", which has justifiably been acclaimed abroad, we hope the Moshe Halevy Theatre will be able to find plays on local themes. F.D.

Reader's Letters

NOISY TOWNS

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — My condolences to Dr. Braunstein for his hopeless fight against the virtuous loudspeakers of Mifal Hapayis (your issue of September 5) which, by the way, are operated until 9 p.m.

Some weeks ago, I gave the Tel Aviv Municipality a description of an "ordinary day's noise" in our vicinity, pointing out that we had reached a state where reading, conversation, an afternoon's rest or sleep before midnight were no longer possible.

The schedule of noises, starting from 7 a.m., contained nearly all the expressions of progress and liveliness which are regarded — just like Mifal Hapayis — as legitimate necessities of city life in a fast developing country: bulldozers of large-scale building; the operation by teenagers of mechanical contraptions; the interplay of hornblowing between the buses and the competing taxis (both in our service) about their rights of access to the public, the intervals being filled in by the blaring loudspeakers on an open-air cinema. I didn't even mention the Mifal Hapayis loudspeaker opposite our flat as it would have been pointed out to me that they are not in daily operation; and I did not dare to tell them of the dusk-to-nightfall yelling of the neighbourhood's children from balconies to street and vice versa.

City dwellers with a progressive mind should be told either to buy houses in suburbs or to get used to the lack of rest; or better still, let them give up professions which make the use of heads, rest (or books) necessary

Yours, etc.
ELI ROTHSCHILD

Tel Aviv, September 6.

SCHOOL DRESS

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — I very much hope that now that Mr. Abba Eban is Minister of Education there will be, inter alia, a change for the better in the dressing habits of women teachers and consequently of the girl pupils. It is most upsetting to see young teachers dressed for school in jeans and blouses showing naked shoulders. I am not speaking from any religious point of view but only from the educational aspect of such dress.

Yours, etc.
Mrs. S. GUTMAN

Haifa, September 12.

PEN FRIENDS

SERGIO AUGUSTO SOUSA NOVAES, Rua Do Ouro 240, Bairro Sacra, Belo Horisonte, Minas Gerais, Brazil, wishes to correspond with Israelis and to exchange stamps.

PAT KLAUER, 13, of 731 Reed Street, Akron, Ohio, U.S.A., is very interested in exchanging letters with an Israel boy of his age.

MARGINAL COMMENT

THE ARABS AND MAPAM

By Nissim Rejwan

ENOUGH publicity has been given to the current controversy with Mapam over Arab-Israel relations to provoke some comment in the Arab press and radio. What has been the tenor of these reactions? It can be said right away that they held no surprises, neither for Mapam nor for its critics —even though, assuming the editors of "Al Hamishmar," "New Outlook" and "Al-Mirsad" are sincere in their peace-loving protestations, these reactions must prove something of a disappointment to them. That a desire on Mapam's part for belittling and ignoring them does exist is demonstrated by the simple fact that none of these papers has so far brought these reactions to the notice of its readers.

★

TO be sure, "Al-Mirsad" of last Thursday carried a perfectly unintelligible news-item entitled "Mapam's Stand in the Arab Press and Radio." Here it is pointed out, among other things, that "while the Jordanian Press mentioned that the Israel Foreign Minister attacked Mapam, Cairo Radio devoted a commentary to this subject and mentioned the symposium organized by the editors of "New Outlook" in Tel Aviv . . ." As background material the paper volunteered the information that "New Outlook" reaches "progressive intellectuals" in the UAR and Lebanon, "whereas the Jordanian Government has banned its entry into Jordan." The reader can be certain that the only "progressive intellectuals" in the UAR who are allowed to have a look at "New Outlook" are Nasser's leading propagandists.

★

WHILE we unfortunately missed Cairo Radio's commentary on the subject, we have before us some Lebanese and Jordanian reactions. The moderate and generally respected Beirut daily "Al-Hayat" of September 10 published a comment signed by Basil Daqqaq, its chief columnist, entitled "Mapam's Proposal." It deals with that party's demand "that (Ben-Gurion's) Government announce its willingness to take back some of the Palestinian refugees, as part of a scheme for settling the Palestine problem." This proposal, the columnist says, at first sight looks like a demand for concessions on Israel's part, "but if we go back to what has already been said and offered . . . we find that the idea is altogether not new, and that it is indeed funny to see old offers and proposals dug out of the grave at a time when the least that the Arabs talk about is a new round . . . on the battlefields of Palestine."

★

THIS comment, extremist as it may sound to non-Arabs, looks really rather moderate when compared to reactions in the Jordanian Press. Akram al-Khalidi, Editor of the Old City evening paper "Al-Sha'b," gave the subject an entirely different interpretation when he wrote in that paper on September 10: "Some parties and newspapers in Israel itself have begun attacking Ben-Gurion and his Government and his gangs . . . and demanding an overall and urgent settlement to the Palestine problem, after the experiment which they called the State of Israel has failed." After two more paragraphs describing Mapam's efforts in this direction, however, the writer takes stock other look. And what does he see? "This manifestation may be important in that it is real and it exists," he writes, "but more important than this or any other similar manifestation . . . is the fact that the final solution will come only and solely from and through the Arabs and by their own methods."

★

THAT Khalidi did not elaborate must not be attributed to subtlety, self-restraint, or any such extravagances. Five days later, "Falastin" (published by the same firm and also owned and edited by Palestinians) carried a comment by Ibrahim Sackijha which reads like a direct continuation of his "Al-Sha'b" counterpart. Sackijha does not deal specifically with Mapam's "proposals," but with Israel's reported intention to submit a plan for general disarmament in the Middle East. He lists the reasons why the Arabs reject such plans, and why, in doing so, "we are not negativists but realists." These are four in number:

1. *Because in all frankness we want to eliminate Israel, and work for this end in our wakeful life, dream about it in our sleep, and care not when Israel protests that we contemplate war and jeopardize her security . . . because this is exactly our aim.*
2. *For this end, we preserve our armies and want to strengthen them . . . We train and arm them for the day of vengeance.*
3. *Despite the fact that the U.S. and the West as a whole claim that Israel "is here to stay", we insist that her existence is conditional on our extinction — and we are determined to live on; in so far as this is our wish, Israel will disappear. Non-aggression pacts stand in the way of our realizing this aim.*
4. *Since these are aims and goals . . . Israel ought to stop her manoeuvrings and await her inevitable fate at the hands of our armies . . .*

★

WE are aware that there are people who would dismiss this as sheer, meaningless banter. One does not feel so sure.

Tel Aviv, September 20, 1960.

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